



Legislative Assembly of the Northern Territory

Legal and Constitutional Affairs Committee

Voluntary Assisted Dying in the Northern Territory

Second Interim Report

September 2025



Voluntary Assisted Dying in the Northern Territory – Second Interim Report



Legislative Assembly of the Northern Territory

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Chair's Preface

Voluntary Assisted Dying (VAD) is a difficult, sensitive, and challenging subject matter to discuss for many people, including for Indigenous Australians. It was with some trepidation, therefore, that the Legal and Constitutional Affairs Committee (LCAC) embarked on a consultation tour across the Northern Territory in August 2025, to gather views (particularly in remote areas) on the possible introduction of VAD legislation in this jurisdiction.

I am pleased to report that over the last month, our efforts to learn from, and share information with Territorians have been undoubtedly fruitful and successful. Hundreds of witnesses took time to express their views and provide detailed testimony. Oral evidence in tandem with the hundreds of written submissions we have also received, will help to inform our forthcoming Final Report, which will substantively deal with the evaluation of VAD models, safeguards, challenges, and potential legislative delivery in the Northern Territory.

In the intervening period, I am proud to present this Second Interim Report on VAD in the Northern Territory to the Legislative Assembly, and public at large, as testament to data collection undertaken by LCAC pursuant to the VAD Inquiry Terms of Reference. In doing so, I express my sincere gratitude to my fellow Committee Members, and the Committee Secretariat, for their collegiality, cooperation and commitment to conducting this Inquiry with rigour. Moreover, I thank the many hundreds of Territorians across dozens of locations, who have contributed to this process to date – it has been a privilege to hear from you all.

We trust this report will be of continued assistance to interested parties, and look forward to tendering subsequent work in due course.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Dr. Tanzil Rahman', with a large loop at the start and a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.

Dr Tanzil Rahman MLA

Chair

Committee Members

Chair:	Dr Tanzil Rahman MLA Member for Fong Lim
Deputy Chair:	Mr Matthew Kerle MLA Member for Blain
Members:	Mrs Oly Carlson MLA Member for Wanguri Mr Dheran Young MLA Member for Daly Mx Kat McNamara MLA Member for Nightcliff

Committee Secretariat

Executive Director Parliamentary Support:	Dr Caroline Williams
Committee Secretary:	Katie Helme
Senior Research Officer:	Georgia Eagleton
Administration/Research Officer:	Caelan James Ikin
Administration Assistant:	Kim Cowcher
Contact Details:	GPO Box 3721 DARWIN NT 0801 Tel: +61 0894 61442 Email: LA.VAD@nt.gov.au.

Terms of Reference

On 14 May 2025, the Attorney-General requested the Legal and Constitutional Affairs Committee (the Committee) undertake an inquiry into the final report of the Voluntary Assisted Dying Independent Expert Panel, *Voluntary Assisted Dying in the Northern Territory- final report 2024* (the Inquiry). The terms of reference for the Inquiry are to:

- Prepare a consolidated consultation paper, drawing upon previous reports, inquiries, proposals, and the *Rights of the Terminally Ill Act 1995* (NT)
- Consult extensively with communities across the Northern Territory (NT), particularly in remote areas, to gather views on the possible introduction of voluntary assisted dying (VAD) in the NT
- Evaluate different VAD models and safeguards, with a focus on those that would be appropriate for the NT context
- Identify any specific challenges associated with delivering VAD in the NT
- If the Committee recommends adoption, provide drafting instructions for model legislation to give effect to VAD in the NT

The Attorney-General requested the Committee respond by the end of September 2025.

1 Public Consultation

Overview

- 1.1 The Committee consulted widely, meeting with 211 witnesses and receiving 416 submissions. This Chapter provides an overview of the public consultation and evidence-gathering phase of the Inquiry, including written and verbal submissions, public hearings and consultation with remote and regional communities.

Submissions

- 1.2 On 14 July 2025, the Committee opened its Call for Submissions. The Committee published a Consultation Paper,¹ and a Short Consultation Guide to assist individuals and organisations in making their submissions.² Initially the Committee sought submissions by 15 August 2025. On 12 August 2025, the Committee resolved to extend the due date for submissions until 29 August 2025, to coincide with the conclusion of data collection from consultations.

Written Submissions

- 1.3 On 14 July 2025, the Committee wrote to 232 stakeholders to invite them to make written submissions to the Inquiry and to invite other interested stakeholders to contribute.³ The Committee has received 408 written submissions to date.⁴

Verbal Submissions

- 1.4 To enable greater accessibility to the Inquiry process, the Committee invited Territorians to make verbal submissions via its VAD Inquiry Hotline. The Committee received eight verbal submissions from interested individuals.

Public Hearings, Meetings and Community Consultation

- 1.5 The Committee met with a broad range of stakeholders across the NT throughout the public consultation phase. Consultation took a variety of formats, including public hearings, private meetings/briefings, and open public forums.
- 1.6 In total, the Committee met with 211 witnesses. Table 1 below outlines the different modes in which witnesses gave evidence to the Committee.

¹ Legal and Constitutional Affairs Committee, *Voluntary Assisted Dying in the Northern Territory - Consultation Paper* (2025).

² Legal and Constitutional Affairs Committee, *Voluntary Assisted Dying in the Northern Territory - Short Consultation Guide* (2025).

³ For a full list of stakeholders invited to make a submission, see Appendix 1 of the Committee's first interim report, *Voluntary Assisted Dying in the Northern Territory - First Interim Report* (July 2025), accessible at: <https://parliament.nt.gov.au/committees/list/legal-and-constitutional-affairs-committee/VAD/reports/Voluntary-Assisted-Dying-First-Interim-Report.pdf>.

⁴ A full list of submitters is included at **Appendix A**.

Table 1: Modes of Public Consultation

Mode of Appearance	Number of Witnesses
In-person in Darwin	14
In-person in remote and regional communities	173
Via phone/video link	24
Total	211

1.7 The following section outlines the meetings the Committee held with various stakeholders.

Darwin

1.8 The Committee held a public hearing in Darwin on Tuesday, 5 August 2025. Witnesses attended in-person and via Microsoft Teams.

NT Health

1.9 The Committee heard from the following witnesses:

- Mr Chris Hosking, Chief Executive Officer
- Dr Paul Burgess, Acting Chief Health Officer
- Dr Jeremy Chin, Chief Medical Officer
- Dr Kane Vellar, Consultant Psychiatrist, Palliative Care Consultant, and former member of the VAD Independent Expert Panel.

Aboriginal Medical Services Alliance NT

1.10 The Committee heard from the following witnesses:

- Dr John Paterson, Chief Executive Officer
- Ms Tessa Snowdon, Senior Policy Manager (via Microsoft Teams).

Australian Medical Association NT

1.11 The Committee heard from Dr John Zorbas, President of the Australian Medical Association NT.

Individual Witnesses

1.12 The Committee heard from individuals with lived experience of VAD:

- Ms Judy Dent
- Mr Wayne Wood.

Ngukurr

- 1.13 The Committee travelled to Ngukurr on 6 August 2025 and met with a range of stakeholders. The Committee was assisted by an interpreter, Melissa Wurramarrba, from the Aboriginal Interpreter Service (AIS) to facilitate discussions in Kriol.

St Matthews Anglican Church

- 1.14 The Committee met with representatives from St Matthew's Anglican Church, including:
- Reverends Majorie and William Hall, Deacons-in-Charge
 - Reverend Craig Rogers, Deacon
 - 25 parishioners.

Community Drop-In Session

- 1.15 The Committee held a community drop-in session at the Roper Gulf Council offices in Ngukurr. The Committee met with four individual community members, including Margaret George, Roberta Abajee, and Devita.

Roper Gulf Regional Council

- 1.16 Finally, the Committee met with representatives from Roper Gulf Regional Council, including:
- Cristie Greer, Programs Manager, Aged Care Services (via Microsoft Teams)
 - Nikole Giles-Dickinson, Clinical Aged Care Nurse (Rural and Remote) (via Microsoft Teams)
 - Hyeran Kim (Linda), Aged Care and Disability Coordinator (Ngukurr).

Borrooloola

- 1.17 The Committee travelled to Borrooloola on 7 August 2025 and met with a range of stakeholders. The Committee was assisted by an AIS interpreter, Bernadette Nethercott.

Mabunji Aboriginal Resource Indigenous Corporation

- 1.18 The Committee met with representatives from Mabunji Aboriginal Resource Indigenous Corporation, including:
- Brian Hume, Deputy Chairperson
 - Nikita Baker, Executive Assistant
 - Shirley Simon, Director, Mumathumburu Homeland
 - Christine Anderson, Manager, Malandari Aged Care Facility
 - Deanna Laney, staff. Malandari Aged Care Facility.

Malandari Aged Care Facility

1.19 The Committee had a site visit at the Malandari Aged Care Facility, which provides aged care and palliative care to the community.

Borrooloola Local Authority

1.20 The Committee met with the Borrooloola Local Authority, including Local Authority Members:

- Councillor Samuel Evans, Local Authority
- Donald Garner, Local Authority
- Trish Elmy, Local Authority
- Mike Longton, Local Authority
- David Hurst, Chief Executive Officer, Roper Gulf Council
- Cindy Haddow, General Manager Corporate Services and Sustainability, Roper Gulf Council
- Luke Haddow, General Manager Infrastructure Services and Planning, Roper Gulf Council
- Cristian Coman, Manager Corporate Compliance, Roper Gulf Council
- Casey Hucks, Council Services Manager, Roper Gulf Council
- Bhumika Adhikari, Governance Engagement Coordinator, Roper Gulf Council (via Microsoft Teams)
- Daniele Piga, Governance Coordinator, Roper Gulf Council
- Kerry Lane, Northern Territory Police Force
- Katrina Cooper, Northern Territory Police Force
- Surinder Chriton, Department of Housing, Local Government and Community Development (via Microsoft Teams).

Barunga

1.21 The Committee travelled to Barunga on 12 August 2025 and held an open forum for community consultation. The Committee was assisted by Roper Gulf Council and an AIS interpreter, Lyn Tindle, to facilitate discussions in Kriol. The Committee met with:

- Nell Brown, Margaret Coleman, Jocelyn McCartney, and Erna Miller, Barunga Elders and Traditional Owners
- Alison Andrews, Registered Aboriginal Health Practitioner, Sunrise Health Services Aboriginal Corporation
- Delma McCarthy, Media Officer, Top End Aboriginal Bush Broadcasting Association (TEABBA).

Wurrumiyanga

1.22 On 18 August 2025, the Committee held a private briefing via phone with representatives of Tarntipi Homelands Aboriginal Corporation. The Committee met with the following individuals:

- Teddy Portaminni, Chairperson
- Michael Massingham, Director
- Teresia Portaminni, Director
- Nelsina Portaminni, Director
- Baptista Portaminni, Director
- Charlotte Portaminni, Director
- Edwina Portaminni, Director
- Georgina Portaminni, Director
- Therese Portaminni, Director
- Nathan Richardson, Member
- Pedro Lorenzo, Member
- Melanie Schofield, External consultant.

Gunbalanya

1.23 The Committee travelled to Gunbalanya on 19 August 2025. The Committee met with the Gunbalanya School Board representatives, including the following individuals:

- Kerry Manakgu, Chair Gunbalanya IPS Board
- Hagar Nadjamerrek, Board member
- Ursala Badari, Board member
- Raylene Gellar, Board member
- Roberta Carlton, Board member
- Christine Alengale, Board member
- Rosie Bunker, Board member
- Esther Djayhgurrnga, Co-Principal
- Sue Trimble, Co-Principal
- Joe Brown, Director Community Engagement, NT Department of Education
- Suzie Peckham, Senior Community Engagement Advisor, NT Department of Education.

Papunya

1.24 The Committee travelled to Papunya on 20 August 2025. The Committee's visit was facilitated by Ngurratjuta/Pmara Ntjarra Aboriginal Corporation. Discussions were held in English and Luritja/Pintupi, and were assisted by Cultural Connector, Alison Anderson. The Committee held a community forum with 60 individuals, including:

- Deanne Major
- Rosita Jugadai
- Isobel Gorey
- Isobel Major
- Candy Nakamarra
- Josephine Minor
- Gabrielle Bennett
- Minnie Nelson
- Carita Nelson
- Charlotte Roberts

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- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| • Kael Raggett | • Bruce Inkamala |
| • Puuni Brown | • Morris Roberts |
| • Tammy Kalion | • Clayton Minor |
| • Janie Karpa | • Ashley Robertson |
| • Florence Brown | • Tobias Raggett |
| • Shelia Major | • Adrian Stockman |
| • Tallisa Kantawarra | • Rusty Campbell |
| • Mary Nungabor | • Dermott Cook |
| • Corama Raggett | • Glavin Jack |
| • Jill Kantawara | • Betty Brown |
| • Priscilla Brown | • Punata Stockman |
| • Emily Putungka | • Robert Minor |
| • Emma Boughton | • Travis McDonald |
| • Shemena Roger | • Joseph Lane |
| • Karen McDonald | • Makinti Robertson |
| • Hita McDonald | • Cassandra Minor |
| • Vanessa Brumby | • Una Ratara |
| • Janet Tjitayi | • Taralyn Major |
| • Roslyn Dixon | • Denilee Spencer |
| • Ada Andy | • Dennis Nelson |
| • Garrard Anderson | • Desmond Phillipus |
| • Gerard Pepperill | • Nellie Tjahjiri |
| • Graham Paulson | • Dorathea Nelson |
| • Dennis Minor | • Felicia Inkamada |
| • Standley Roberts | |

Alice Springs

1.25 The Committee travelled to Alice Springs on 21 August 2025 and met with a range of stakeholders.

Alice Springs Hospital

1.26 The Committee visited Alice Springs Hospital. The Committee met with staff from the Aboriginal Engagement and Strategy Unit and the Palliative Care Team, including:

- | | |
|---|---|
| • Patrick Torres, Aboriginal Cultural Coordinator | • Curtis Lane, Aboriginal Liaison Officer |
|---|---|

- Linda Bray, Aboriginal Liaison Officer
- Penny Stewart, Aboriginal Engagement and Strategy Unit Department Head
- Freo Miegel, NCN COM Palliative Care
- Sharon Clark, CNC Palliative Care
- Ann Ryan, Unit Manager, Palliative Care
- Linda Hauralli, RN Palliative Care
- Janet O'Brien, PCA Palliative Care
- Christine Sanderson, Palliative Care Doctor (Medical Director).

Alice Springs Baptist Church

1.27 The Alice Springs Baptist Church facilitated a meeting with the following individuals:

- Gavin Brown, Alice Springs Baptist Church
- Malcolm Auld, Chair, Alice Springs Ministers Fellowship (via Zoom)
- Paul Traeger, Support Worker, Finke River Mission (Lutheran)
- Jane Bannister, Anglican Church Congregation
- Peter Bannister, Anglican Church Congregation

Australian Christian Lobby

1.28 The Committee met with Nicholas Lay, NT Director of the Australian Christian Lobby.

Old Timers Aged Care (Australian Regional and Remote Community Services)

1.29 The Committee had a site visit at Old Timers Aged Care, a facility run by Australian Regional and Remote Community Services (ARRCS). The Committee met with staff and residents, including:

- Michael Coughwan, Executive Manager, First Nations Programs ARRCs
- Catherine Hampton, Operations Manager, Multisite
- Yanja Thompson, First Nations Project and RAP Officer
- Margaret Blum, resident
- Richav Sedai, Clinical Research Nurse
- Josephine Kelihen, resident
- Joanne Moody, Leisure/Lifestyle Coordinator
- Vern Ellis, resident
- Martha Bevan, resident
- Beverly Devine
- Jeanne Lindsey, resident
- Betty Edwards, resident

Maningrida

1.30 The Committee met with representatives of the following Maningrida Local Organisations at a private briefing in Darwin on 25 August 2025. The Committee met with:

- Charlie Gunabarra, Chairperson, Mala'la Health Service Aboriginal Corporation
- Lesley Woolf, Executive Health Manager, Mala'la Health Service Aboriginal Corporation
- Kira Bourke, CEO, Bawinanga Homelands Aboriginal Corporation (via Microsoft Teams)
- David Wuridjal Jones, Chairperson, Nja-marleya Cultural Leaders & Justice Group
- Seide Ramadani, CEO, Nja-marleya Cultural Leaders & Justice Group (via Microsoft Teams)
- Shane Namanurki, Chairperson, Maningrida Progress Association
- Adam Longbottom, CEO, Dukurrdji Development Corporation (via Microsoft Teams)
- Nic Sharrah, CEO, Homelands School Company (via Microsoft Teams)
- James Woods, Mayor, West Arnhem Regional Council
- Katharine Murray, CEO, West Arnhem Regional Council.

Numbulwar

1.31 The Committee travelled to Numbulwar on 26 August 2025. The Committee was supported by Roper Gulf Council and assisted by an AIS interpreter, Rita Ngalmi, to facilitate discussions in Nunggubuyu.

Aged Care Centre

1.32 The Committee met with local aged care clients in the Numbulwar Aged Care Centre (Roper Gulf Council). The Committee met with the following individuals:

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|
| • Pamela Warg | • Mara Murrugun |
| • Bellama Anagua | • Guyumayag Nyalmi |
| • Wulja Nunggarrgula | • Kevin Murrugun |
| • Margaret Miriniyowan | • Mawungumain Nundhirribala. |
| • Nanette Murrugun | |

Community Drop-in Session

1.33 The Committee held an open forum for community consultation. The Committee met with:

- Kathy-Anne Numamurdirdi, Councillor (Numbulwar Nurburindi Ward), Roper Gulf Council
- Reverend Bundur Rami, Church of the Holy Spirit.

Tennant Creek

1.34 The Committee travelled to Tennant Creek on 27 August 2025.

Tennant Creek Local Authority

1.35 On 27 August 2025, the Committee met with Patta Councillors and Tennant Creek Local Authority, including:

- Sid Vashist, Mayor
- Lennart (Len) Holbrok, TCLA
- Pennie Cowin, Councillor
- Gregory Marley, Councillor.

Pulkaupulka Kari Flexible Aged Care

1.36 On 27 August 2025, the Committee visited the Pulkaupulka Kari Flexible Aged Care (ARRCS). The Committee met the following staff:

- Loida Penez, EN
- Mijina Borotu, RN
- Sovaia Silibau, Leisure and Lifestyle
- Peni Raiwalui, Leisure and Lifestyle
- Tania Forsyth, EEN
- Lavenia Aleamotia, RN
- Irene Snell, SM.

Community Drop-in Session

1.37 On 27 August 2025, the Committee held an open forum for community consultation. The Committee met with the following individuals:

- Amy James, disability advocate
- Alba Brockee, Paterson Street Hub
- Chris Kinross, Tennant Creek Public Library.

Tennant Creek Mob Aboriginal Corporation

1.38 On 28 August 2025, the Committee met with the Tennant Creek Mob Aboriginal Corporation, including:

- Jacqueline Bethel, CEO
- Josephine Bethel, Youth Program Manager
- Rekeisha Taylor, Night Patrol Manager.

Individual witness

1.39 On 28 August 2025, the Committee met with Romy Carey, CEO, Northern Territory Cattlemen's Association.

Julalikari Council Aboriginal Corporation

1.40 The Committee met with representatives of Julalikari Council Aboriginal Corporation, including Lachlan Wilkins and Mikeely Fraser.

Tennant Creek Hospital

1.41 The Committee visited Tennant Creek Hospital and met with Ruth Smith, Acting Clinical Nurse Educator, and Jack Gannon, a patient.

Other remote communities

1.42 The Committee approached stakeholders in some other remote communities to gauge interest in being consulted on VAD. The following communities advised consultation would not be suitable in August:

- Santa Teresa
- Ali Curung
- Ampilawatja
- Jabiru.

1.43 The Committee was specifically advised that VAD consultation was inappropriate in August due to Sorry Business, recent suicides, conflicts, and superstition. The Committee acknowledges that it is working to a tight timeframe, which has necessarily impacted community availability.

1.44 The Committee thanks stakeholders in these communities for the time they took to consider the Committee's request for consultation.

Committee Comments

1.45 The Committee thanks all submitters and witnesses who contributed to the Inquiry. The Committee is grateful for the generosity of individuals, organisations and communities in sharing their perspectives on VAD, particularly noting the sensitive and complex nature of the issue.

1.46 The Committee recognises the importance of culturally appropriate consultation and thanks the Land Councils, the Aboriginal Interpreter Service (AIS), Regional Councils,

and cultural connectors for their support in facilitating dialogue in a variety of formats and in multiple languages.

- 1.47 The Committee remains committed to a respectful, inclusive and transparent process. In this regard, the Committee will continue to review the evidence obtained to ensure that the diverse views of the NT community are represented.

2 Specialist Advisors

Overview

- 2.1 The Committee appointed specialist advisors to aid it in the technical aspects of its Inquiry. This Chapter outlines the Committee's progress working with its specialist advisors to date.

Clinical Expert

- 2.2 On 7 July 2025, the Committee appointed Dr Geetanjali Lamba as a clinical subject matter expert on VAD in the NT to assist the Committee with its inquiry. Dr Lamba has provided background information on the clinical aspects of NT and the unique circumstances of the delivering in the NT. She has reviewed the Committee's public facing documents for technical accuracy, including its Consultation Paper and Short Consultation Guide.
- 2.3 To date, the Committee has met with Dr Lamba on the following occasions:
- Monday, 7 July 2025
 - Monday, 28 July 2025
 - Monday, 1 September 2025

Legal Experts

- 2.4 On 23 July 2025, the Committee appointed a team of specialist legal advisors from the Queensland University of Technology (QUT) to assist with preparing drafting instructions for model legislation to give effect to VAD in the NT, should the Committee recommend adoption. The QUT Project Team is comprised of the following individuals:
- Professor Ben White, Academic Lead, Professor of End-of-Life Law and Regulation
 - Dr Madeleine Archer, Academic Team, Postdoctoral Research Fellow
 - Katrine Del Villar, Academic Team, Senior Lecturer
 - Dr Katherine Waller, Project Staff, Project Manager – VAD Training
 - Denisha Tyler, Project Staff, Research Assistant
- 2.5 To date, the Committee has met with the specialist legal advisors on the following occasions:
- Monday, 18 August 2025
 - Monday, 25 August 2025

Committee Comments

- 2.6 The Committee thanks its specialist advisors for their contributions to the Inquiry thus far and looks forward to continuing to work closely with them. The Committee considers that their advice has been invaluable throughout the course of the Inquiry.

Appendix 1: Submissions Received

The Committee received submissions from the following individuals and organisations.

- Submission No. 1 - Raemyn Carrick
- Submission No. 2 - Peter Shapcott
- Submission No. 3 - Anna Philip
- Submission No. 4 - Andrew Roberts
- Submission No. 5 - Professor Ben White and Professor Lindy Willmott
- Submission No. 6 - Darryl Butler
- Submission No. 7 - Chris Blackham-Davison
- Submission No. 8 - Judith Igusti
- Submission No. 9 - Don Murfett
- Submission No. 10 - Georgia Knight
- Submission No. 11 - Sharon Cramp-Oliver
- Submission No. 12 - Ann Stephens
- Submission No. 13 - Rev. Steve Walker
- Submission No. 14 - Andrew Kearney
- Submission No. 15 - Janette Carter
- Submission No. 16 - Brent Payne
- Submission No. 17 - Lori Martin
- Submission No. 17a - Lori Martin
- Submission No. 18 - Kristan Slack
- Submission No. 19 - Canberra Declaration
- Submission No. 20 - Chantal Heazlewood
- Submission No. 21 - Sonja Pastor
- Submission No. 22 - Urapuntja Health Service Aboriginal Corporation
- Submission No. 23 - S Stephens
- Submission No. 24 - Dr Jennifer Jobst
- Submission No. 25 - Mental Health Association of Central Australia
- Submission No. 26 - Bruce Toohill
- Submission No. 27 - Doctors for Assisted Dying Choice
- Submission No. 28 - Gavin Perry
- Submission No. 29 - Penelope Stevens

Submission No. 30 - Dave Ives
Submission No. 31 - John Marshall
Submission No. 32 - Poh Lim
Submission No. 32a - Poh Lim
Submission No. 32b - Poh Lim
Submission No. 32c - Poh Lim
Submission No. 32d - Poh Lim
Submission No. 32e - Poh Lim
Submission No. 32f - Poh Lim
Submission No. 32g - Poh Lim
Submission No. 32h - Poh Lim
Submission No. 32i - Poh Lim
Submission No. 32j - Poh Lim
Submission No. 32k - Poh Lim
Submission No. 32l - Poh Lim
Submission No. 33 - Christine Mansfield
Submission No. 34 - Lorraine Davies
Submission No. 35 - Marshall Perron
Submission No. 36 - Wayne Wood
Submission No. 37 - Exit International
Submission No. 38 - Paul Lassemillante
Submission No. 39 - Kylee Neilson
Submission No. 40 - John Derrington
Submission No. 41 - Mary Ahearn
Submission No. 42 - Coralie Richmond
Submission No. 43 - Debra Chamings
Submission No. 44 - Joy Kelly
Submission No. 45 - Kirby Dixon
Submission No. 46 - Dave and Doreen Dyer
Submission No. 47 - Margaret and David Blanch
Submission No. 48 - Reverend Sid Rogers
Submission No. 49 - Steven O'Grady
Submission No. 50 - Nikki Cannon

Submission No. 51 - Kevin and Aurora Quinn
Submission No. 52 - Richard Rehrmann
Submission No. 53 - Phyliss Wagner
Submission No. 54 - Chris Devonport
Submission No. 55 - Shirley Hendy
Submission No. 56 - Hon Michael Gaffney MLC
Submission No. 57 - Claire Watson
Submission No. 58 - Robyn Maggs
Submission No. 59 - Sue Gorringer-Lupton
Submission No. 60 - Cynthia W
Submission No. 61 - Elaine Ellard
Submission No. 62 - Ian E
Submission No. 63 - Jeffry Cole
Submission No. 64 - Prudence Birdling
Submission No. 65 - Carol Doyle
Submission No. 66 - Rebecca Trimble
Submission No. 67 - Gerry Wood
Submission No. 68 - Geoffrey Williams
Submission No. 69 - Dr Craig Glasby
Submission No. 70 - Elizabeth Cohen
Submission No. 71 - Christians Supporting Choice for Voluntary Assisted Dying
Submission No. 72 - LeAnn Angel
Submission No. 73 - Lynette Kelly
Submission No. 74 - Suzanne James
Submission No. 75 - Hugh Bradley AM and Sue Bradley AM
Submission No. 76 - Dr Ray Ingamells
Submission No. 77 - Linda Reynolds
Submission No. 78 - Andrew Reynolds
Submission No. 79 - Calvin O
Submission No. 80 - Sally Gearin
Submission No. 81 - David Strickland
Submission No. 82 - Maggie Crewes
Submission No. 83 - Northern Territory Voluntary Euthanasia Society

Submission No. 84 - Emeritus Professor Michael Charles Quinlan
Submission No. 85 - Rebecca T
Submission No. 86 - Caroline Auld
Submission No. 87 - Pastor Malcolm Auld - Ilparpa Fellowship
Submission No. 88 - Anthony Willis
Submission No. 88a - Anthony Willis
Submission No. 89 - Kristine Frances Smith
Submission No. 91 - Dying With Dignity Queensland
Submission No. 92 - Ben Pfeiffer
Submission No. 93 - Darryl Hill
Submission No. 94 - Royelene Hill
Submission No. 95 - Caroline Cavanagh
Submission No. 96 - Alan Corbett
Submission No. 97 - Catholic Diocese of Darwin
Submission No. 98 - FamilyVoice Australia
Submission No. 99 - David Taylor
Submission No. 100 - Name withheld on request
Submission No. 101 - Dying with Dignity ACT
Submission No. 102 - Chris Purser
Submission No. 103 - Rebekah Matson
Submission No. 104 - Norma Jamieson
Submission No. 105 - Mikaela Rate
Submission No. 106 - Dementia Australia
Submission No. 107 - Name withheld on request
Submission No. 108 - Margaret Warburton
Submission No. 109 - Palliative Care Northern Territory Inc
Submission No. 110 - Robert Batey AM
Submission No. 111 - Brian Radunz
Submission No. 112 - Bethany Seden
Submission No. 113 - Stephen Lewin
Submission No. 114 - Ann David
Submission No. 115 - Mark Herron
Submission No. 116 - Rosemary Boland

Submission No. 117 - Dawyte Hart-O'Neill
Submission No. 118 - Jane Giliam
Submission No. 119 - Owen Hancock
Submission No. 120 - Sam G
Submission No. 121 - Christine Doidge
Submission No. 122 - M Byrne
Submission No. 123 - Kenneth Glasgow
Submission No. 124 - Brett Miden
Submission No. 125 - Dying With Dignity Victoria
Submission No. 126 - William Dunlop
Submission No. 127 - Sam Wilson
Submission No. 128 - Michelle Gibson
Submission No. 129 - Lyndon 'Spud' Thomas
Submission No. 130 - Christopher Tangey
Submission No. 131 - Kathryn Bannister
Submission No. 132 - Voluntary Assisted Dying Review Board of South Australia
Submission No. 133 - Gillian Abraham
Submission No. 134 - End of Life Choice Society NZ
Submission No. 135 - Anne Spry
Submission No. 136 - Voluntary Assisted Dying South Australia
Submission No. 137 - Gabrielle Brown
Submission No. 138 - Ciara O'Brien
Submission No. 139 - Bruce Lindsay
Submission No. 140 - Stuart Burris
Submission No. 141 - Ana Ninneman
Submission No. 142 - Paul Traeger
Submission No. 143 - Name withheld on request
Submission No. 144 - Zoe Knight
Submission No. 145 - Loretta Muratore
Submission No. 146 - Michael Ninneman
Submission No. 147 - Dr Megan Pickering
Submission No. 148 - Dr Joanne Wright
Submission No. 149 - Hon Daryl Manzie AM

Submission No. 150 - Penny La Sette
Submission No. 151 - Sarah Doecke
Submission No. 152 - Sonia Van der Aa
Submission No. 153 - Palliative Care NT
Submission No. 154 - Hon Robert Clark
Submission No. 155 - Kimberley Robson
Submission No. 155a - Kimberley Robson
Submission No. 156 - Dr Tim Coyle
Submission No. 157 - Australian Lawyers Alliance
Submission No. 158 - Reverend Kenneth Devereux
Submission No. 159 - The Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Psychiatrists
Submission No. 160 - Beverley Witby
Submission No. 161 - The Clem Jones Group
Submission No. 162 - Dianne Lange
Submission No. 163 - Dying with Dignity Tasmania
Submission No. 164 - Dr David Moore
Submission No. 165 - Roger Clifton
Submission No. 166 - St John NT
Submission No. 167 - The Pharmacy Guild of Australia NT Branch
Submission No. 168 - Australian Psychological Society
Submission No. 169 - Jenny Holland
Submission No. 170 - HammondCare
Submission No. 171 - The Royal Australasian College of Physicians
Submission No. 172 - Voluntary Assisted Dying Board Western Australia
Submission No. 173 - Denyse Bainbridge
Submission No. 175 - Glory City Church Darwin
Submission No. 176 - Janette Crowhurst
Submission No. 177 - Max Broadway
Submission No. 178 - Beverley Young
Submission No. 179 - Heads of Department - Alice Springs Hospital
Submission No. 180 - Tom Majetic
Submission No. 181 - Dr Fiona Douglas
Submission No. 182 - Speech Pathology Australia

Submission No. 183 - Kevin Hubble
Submission No. 187 - Graeme Tosh
Submission No. 188 - Roena McKeown
Submission No. 189 - Warren McKeown
Submission No. 190 - Marione Gordon
Submission No. 191 - David Hibert
Submission No. 192 - Christine Huttley
Submission No. 193 - Heather Saxty
Submission No. 194 - Eli Webber
Submission No. 195 - Ashley White
Submission No. 196 - Kate Kunzelmann
Submission No. 197 - Desmond Gellert
Submission No. 198 - Ben Matson
Submission No. 199 - Fiona Roy
Submission No. 200 - Joshua Lawless
Submission No. 201 - Robert Ovens
Submission No. 202 - Marisa Fontes
Submission No. 203 - Go Gentle Australia
Submission No. 204 - Michael and Mary Stansbie
Submission No. 205 - Name withheld on request
Submission No. 206 - Nicole Waters
Submission No. 208 - Northern Territory Public Guardian and Trustee
Submission No. 209 - Name withheld on request
Submission No. 210 - Elijah Matson
Submission No. 212 - Margaret Opie
Submission No. 214 - Freedom for Faith
Submission No. 215 - Gary Parker
Submission No. 216 - Sharon Curtis
Submission No. 217 - John Huigen
Submission No. 218 - Joyce McNiven
Submission No. 219 - David and Joelle Wrotniak
Submission No. 220 - Phil Browne
Submission No. 221 - Brian Williamson

Submission No. 223 - Greg Sobey
Submission No. 224 - Winston Newman
Submission No. 225 - Name withheld on request
Submission No. 226 - Philip Pocock
Submission No. 227 - Joshua Kuswadi
Submission No. 228 - Peter Barnard
Submission No. 229 - Bronwen Foreman
Submission No. 230 - Nyaruon Puok
Submission No. 231 - Victoria Vildzius
Submission No. 232 - Name withheld on request
Submission No. 233 - Anna Wierzbicka
Submission No. 234 - Pam Utting
Submission No. 235 - John Martin
Submission No. 236 - Name withheld on request
Submission No. 237 - Name withheld on request
Submission No. 238 - Name withheld on request
Submission No. 239 - Betty Hedgecoe
Submission No. 240 - Rob Clements
Submission No. 241 - Allan McEwan
Submission No. 242 - David Fishers
Submission No. 243 - Leslie Beissel
Submission No. 244 - Sarah Bayman
Submission No. 245 - Name withheld on request
Submission No. 246 - Jon Adams
Submission No. 247 - Name withheld on request
Submission No. 248 - Name withheld on request
Submission No. 249 - Malcolm Caldwell
Submission No. 250 - Caroline Joswig
Submission No. 251 - Name withheld on request
Submission No. 252 - Annie Broadway
Submission No. 253 - Corrine Phillips
Submission No. 254 - Barry and Anne James
Submission No. 256 - Gracebel Llorente

Submission No. 257 - Sheila Sim
Submission No. 258 - Tim Cowen
Submission No. 259 - Brian W
Submission No. 261 - Lee-Ann Collier
Submission No. 262 - Ian Brearley
Submission No. 263 - Tonic Jeché
Submission No. 264 - Ami K
Submission No. 265 - Graham Stitz
Submission No. 266 - Meagan Lay
Submission No. 267 - Sheela Joseph
Submission No. 268 - Alenira Willis
Submission No. 269 - Sylvia Kendall
Submission No. 270 - Alexis Moreno de Oliveira Ribeiro
Submission No. 271 - Netani T
Submission No. 272 - Jeremy Fox
Submission No. 273 - Kimberley Brown
Submission No. 274 - Susan Sarantos
Submission No. 275 - Lance Alan
Submission No. 276 - Paul Johnson
Submission No. 278 - Shannon Manning
Submission No. 279 - Name withheld on request
Submission No. 280 - Alison Nawirridj
Submission No. 282 - Joycelyn Searle
Submission No. 283 - Sandra Adamson
Submission No. 284 - Hayden Blair
Submission No. 285 - Jessica Auld
Submission No. 286 - Samuel Auld
Submission No. 288 - Tom Bird
Submission No. 289 - Philip Manning
Submission No. 291 - Name withheld on request
Submission No. 293 - Sajiv Cherian
Submission No. 294 - Name withheld on request
Submission No. 295 - Name withheld on request

Submission No. 296 - Don Berman
Submission No. 297 - Rowena Kalikajaros
Submission No. 300 - Central Australian Aboriginal Congress
Submission No. 301 - Margot Tong
Submission No. 302 - Lynette Bigg
Submission No. 303 - Catherine Stedman
Submission No. 304 - Stephen Ashford
Submission No. 305 - Rita Zuccher
Submission No. 306 - Chris Bigg
Submission No. 307 - Jennifer Bauer
Submission No. 308 - DIGNITAS - To live with dignity - To die with dignity
Submission No. 309 - Philip Nippress
Submission No. 310 - Sascha Gibson
Submission No. 311 - Claire Cowen
Submission No. 312 - Kim Ninneman
Submission No. 313 - Mary Redmond
Submission No. 314 - Leonard Redmond
Submission No. 315 - Alice Springs church of Christ
Submission No. 316 - Jukka Rammukainen
Submission No. 317 - Ken and Lesley Hansen
Submission No. 318 - Katy Spakman
Submission No. 319 - Dying With Dignity Western Australia
Submission No. 320 - Lutheran Church of Australia SA-NT
Submission No. 321 - Dying With Dignity New South Wales
Submission No. 322 - Daniel Spakman
Submission No. 323 - Patricia Thatcher
Submission No. 324 - Eileen Hall
Submission No. 325a - Rebecca Muller
Submission No. 326 - Nathan Hine
Submission No. 328 - Lorna Manning
Submission No. 329 - Dr Michael Tong
Submission No. 330 - Peter Manning
Submission No. 331 - Anna Huigen

Submission No. 332 - Rhonda Muller

Submission No. 333 - Pro-Life Victoria

Submission No. 334 - Australian Christian Lobby

Submission No. 335 - Kristy Howard

Submission No. 336 - Voluntary Assisted Dying Australia and New Zealand

Submission No. 363 - Iain Radvan

Submission No. 364 - Dr Susan Colen

Submission No. 365 - Barefoot Ministries Australia

Submission No. 366 - Zion Matson

Submission No. 367 - Anglican Diocese of the Northern Territory

Submission No. 368 - Australian Medical Association Northern Territory

Submission No. 369 - NT Health - Department of Health

Submission No. 372 - Christina Young

Submission No. 373 - Christina Auld

Submission No. 374 - Yvonne Pratt

Submission No. 375 - Name withheld on request

Submission No. 376 - Justin Tutty

Submission No. 377 - Jocelyn Hall, Anyse Horman, Jeanette Wiley, Lynn Robson, Sheila Sim

Submission No. 378 - Professor Kerstin Braun

Submission No. 379 - Name withheld on request

Submission No. 380 - Joshua Howard

Submission No. 381 - Michael Coughlan - Australian Regional and Remote Community Service

Submission No. 382 - Carolyn Marriott

Submission No. 383 - Doug Warfe

Submission No. 384 - Grief Australia

Submission No. 385 - Grusha Leeman

Submission No. 386 - Name withheld on request

Submission No. 387 - Naomi Hailstone

Submission No. 388 - Henry Gray OAM

Submission No. 389 - National Seniors Australia

Submission No. 390 - Angelique and Karl Tester

Submission No. 391 - L Harrison

Submission No. 392 - Jim Dominguez CBE AM
Submission No. 393 - Andrea Adams
Submission No. 394 - Suanne Tikoft
Submission No. 395 - Miriam Wallace
Submission No. 396 - Catherine Holdcroft
Submission No. 397 - Women's Forum Australia
Submission No. 398 - Jennifer Howard
Submission No. 399 - Nikki Bennett
Proforma submission A (6 submissions)
Proforma Submission B (2 submissions)
Proforma Submission C (2 submissions)
Proforma Submission D (3 submissions)
Proforma Submission E (26 submissions)
Proforma Submission F (2 submissions)